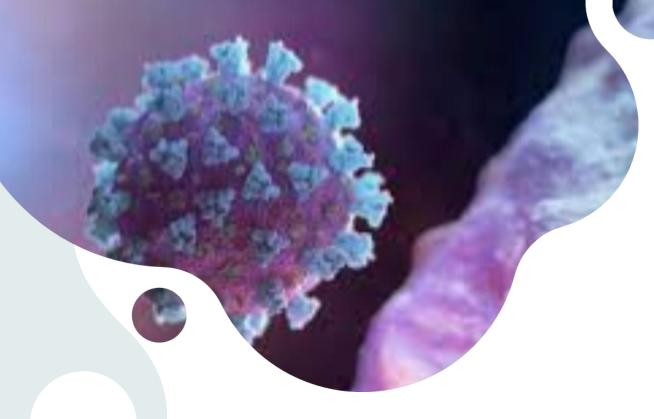
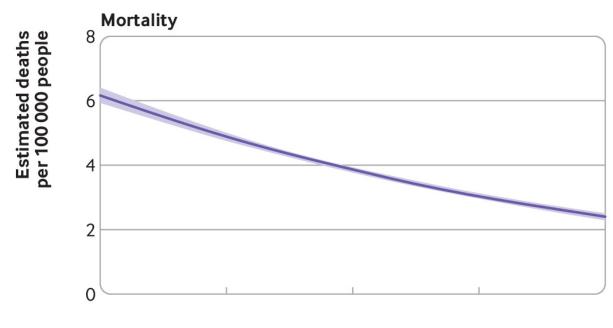
The COVID-19 Vaccine Updates For Pediatricians

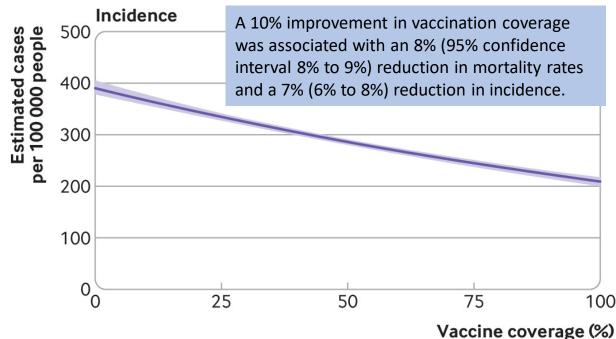




ศ.พญ. กุลกัญญา โชคไพบูลย์กิจ

คณะแพทยศาสตร์ศิริราชพยาบาล มหาวิทยาลัยมหิดล

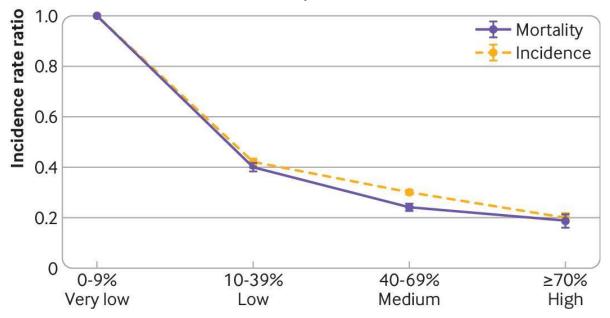


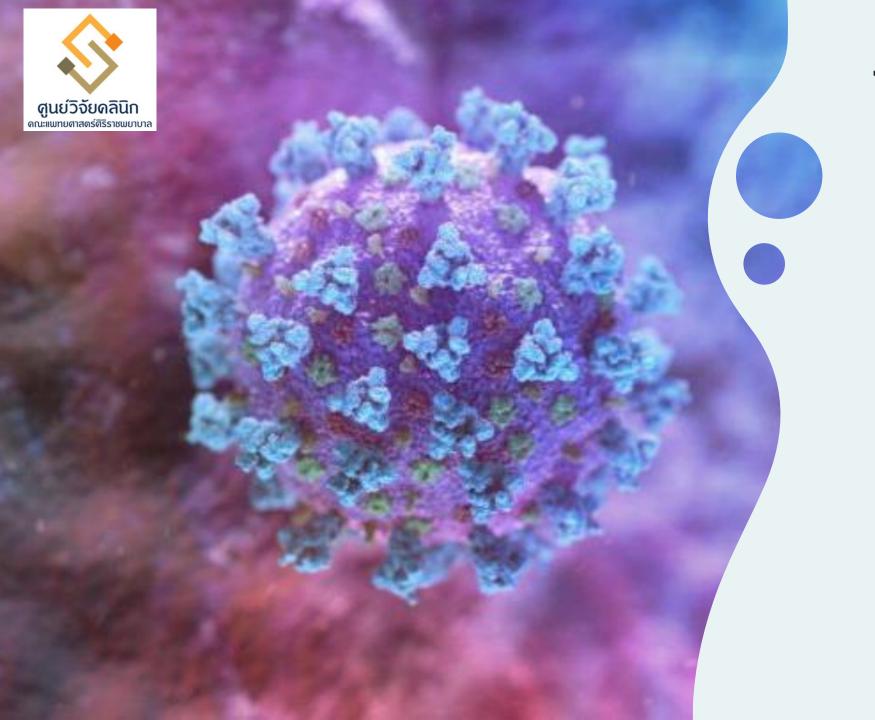


Illuminating the Benefits of COVID-19 Vaccination in the U.S.

ทุก ๆ 10% ที่ฉีดวัคซีนครอบคลุมมากขึ้น จะลด การเสียชีวิตได้ 8% และลดการเกิดโรคได้ 7%

Effect of vaccination coverage on county covid-19 mortality and incidence during era of alpha variant predominance. Analyses are from 2557 counties in 48 US jurisdictions.



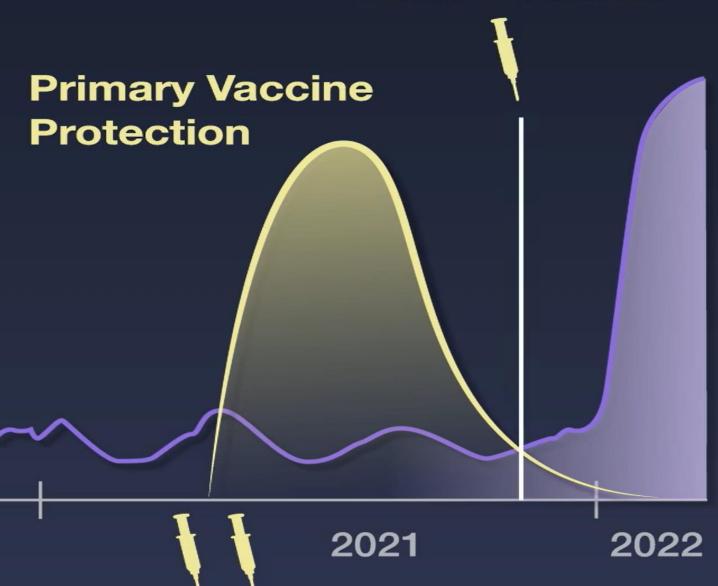


The need for BOOSTER shot

Immunity waning and mutations

ทุกวัคซีนมีปัญหานี้ เหมือนกัน

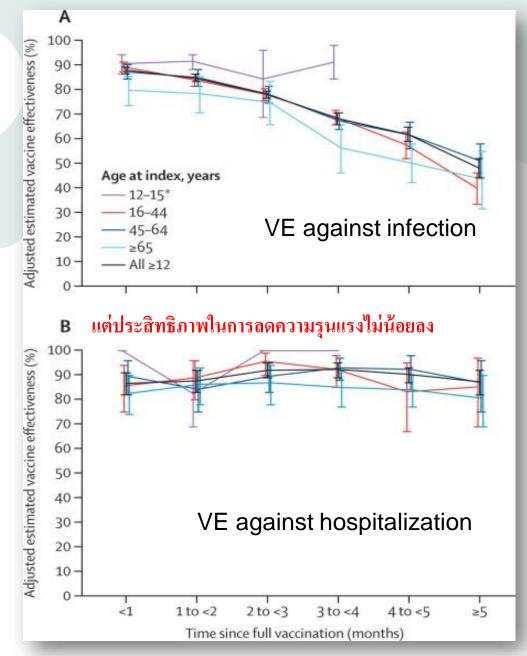






Omicron variant B.1.1.529

2020



Adjusted estimated vaccine effectiveness against SARS-CoV-2 infection and hospital admissions

Effectiveness of mRNA BNT162b2 COVID-19 vaccine up to 6 months in a large integrated health system in the USA: a retrospective cohort study

หลังจากฉีดครบ 2 เข็มแล้ว ประมาณ 3 เดือน ประสิทธิภาพจะลดลงมากโดยเฉพาะผู้สูงวัย แต่ก็ ยังป้องกันการนอน รพ (หนัก) ได้ดีมากอยู่

- 3,436,957 individuals in the Kaiser Permanente Southern California healthcare system.
- Effectiveness against infection fell from 88% during the first month to 47% after the fifth month.
- Effectiveness against hospitalization was 87% at 1 month and 88% at 5 months.
- Protection against infection with the Delta variant was similar to that against other variants within the first month (93% and 97%, respectively), then declined over time compared with other variants (53% and 67%; comparison not significant).